**Title of abstract (Times New Roman, 12 points, bold, capitalize only the first word (except for name), center justified)**

Firstname Lastname1, Firstname Lastname2, …, and Firstname Lastname3\* (11 point-Times New Roman, Center justified, \* after the corresponding author, underline the presenting author)

*Authors’ affiliation and full address (10 point-Times New Roman, italicized, center justified, include country name, use a number in superscript for affiliation index at the beginning of each affiliation)*

\**Corresponding author’s e-mail address: (10 point-Times New Roman, italicized)*

Your abstract begins here. It should be an explicit summary of your presentation that states the problem, the methods used, and the major results and conclusions. The main text used Times New Roman font 12 point with single-line spacing for the remainder of the abstract. Simple tables of graphs may be included. Abbreviations must be defined by placing them in parentheses after the full word the first time they appear. Use numerals to indicate numbers except when beginning sentences. Abstracts must be submitted in a Microsoft Word file (document file). Fonts used in the abstracts must be in Times New Roman (font size 12) and not exceed 250 words. Abstract saved in a Picture or Clip file, such as PDF, Bitmap, JPEG, or TIFF, is not acceptable. These directions are written in the format required for the paper's abstract for the 2024 Pure and Applied Chemistry International Conference. We recommend that you download these directions as an MS Word document and use it as the template for your abstract as it contains all necessary formats and styles.

**Keywords**: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3; keyword 4; keyword 5

**Figure 1 (optional)**

The figure must be in one complete piece. Annotation like addition of labels etc. should not be made within MS Word. Figure should have sufficient resolution to give acceptable appearance at 100% zoom (maximum 300 DPI).